

PUNJABI UNIVERSITY, PATIALA

SYLLABUS

BACHELOR OF LAWS PART-IV (SEVENTH&EIGHTH SEMESTER) (FIVE YEARS COURSE)

For 2020-21, 2021-22 and 2022-23 sessions

SCHEME OF STUDIES

SEVENTH SEMESTER

		Univ. Exam	Int. Exam	Max. Marks
Paper-I	Law of Evidence	74	26	100
Paper-II	Land Laws including Tenure & Tenancy System	74	26	100
Paper-III	Law of Crimes - I (Penal Code)	74	26	100
Paper-IV	Moot Court Participation and Seminar-I	-	-	100*
Paper: V	Any one of the following : a) Law Relating to Information Technology and Right to Information b) Banking Law c) Health Law	74	26	100
	Total	296	104	500

EIGHTH SEMESTER

		Univ. Exam	Int. Exam	Max. Marks
Paper-I	Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing	74	26	100
Paper-II	Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System	74	26	100
Paper-III	Law of Crimes-II (Criminal Procedure)	74	26	100
Paper-IV	Moot Court Participation and Seminar-II	-	-	100*
Paper: V	Any one of the following : (a) Insurance Law (b) Financial Marketing Regulation (c) Law on Education (d) AVIATION LAW & AIR TRANSPORT MANAGEMENT	74	26	100
	Total	296	104	500

* For Paper- IV : Moot Court Participation and Seminar-I & Moot Court Participation and Seminar-II are of 100 marks i.e.

Moot Courts (Every Student will give presentation at two moot courts with 30 marks each)

= 60 marks

Court Visit

= 20 marks

Seminar

= 20 marks

100 marks

**GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS
FOR ALL THE PAPERS**

1. The maximum marks for each paper are 74 and the time allowed is 3 hours.

For Paper-IV (Moot Court Participation and Seminar-I & Moot Court Participation and Seminar-II) are of 100 marks i.e.

Moot Courts (Every Student will give presentation at two moot courts with 30 marks each)	= 60 marks
Court Visit	= 20 marks
Seminar	= 20 marks

	100 marks

2. The minimum number of marks required to pass each paper shall be 45% in University Examination and 45% in University Examination and Internal Assessment taken together.
3. The question paper will consist of three Units : I, II and III. Unit I and II will have four questions from the respective Units of the syllabus and will carry 11 marks each. Unit III will consist of 10 short answer type questions, which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 30 marks in all.
4. Internal exams marks for each paper are 26 which includes 05 marks of Attendance, 11 marks of Written Assignment/ Project Work etc. and 10 marks for Two Mid-Semester Tests/ Internal Examination.

B.A.LL.B. Part- IV (Seventh Semester)

Paper I : Law of Evidence

Unit - I

Definitions and Relevancy of Facts	Ss 1-16
Admissions and Confessions	Ss 17-31
Statements by Persons who cannot be called as witnesses	Ss 32-33
Statements made under special Circumstances	Ss 34-38
How much of a statement is to be proved	S- 39
Judgement of Courts of Justice when relevant	Ss 40-44
- Opinions of Third Persons when relevant	Ss 45-51
- Character when relevant	Ss 52-55
- Facts which need not be proved	Ss 55-58
- Of Oral Evidence	Ss 59-60
- Of Documentary Evidence	Ss 61-90

Unit - II

- Of the Exclusion of Oral by Documentary Evidence	Ss 91-100
- Of the Burden of Proof	Ss 101-114-A
- Estoppel	Ss 115-117
- Of Witnesses	Ss 118-134
- Of the Examination of Witnesses	Ss 135-166
- Of Improper Admission and Rejection of Evidence	S- 167

Suggested Readings:

Rattan Lal and Dhiraj Lal	:	The Law of Evidence
S.R Myneni	:	Law of Evidence
Batuk Lal	:	Law of Evidence
Avtar Singh	:	Law of Evidence
Munirs	:	Law of Evidence

Paper II : Land Laws including Tenure & Tenancy System

Unit – I

Punjab Land Revenue Act, 1887

- Definition of Key words
- Revenue officers and their powers
- Revenue Records
- Assessment of land revenue
- Collection of land revenue
- Partition
- Jurisdiction of civil courts under Land Revenue Law

Punjab Tenancy Act, 1887 & Punjab Security of Land Tenures Act, 1953

- Definition of key words
- Classes of tenants
- Law of rent
- Law of ejection of tenant
- Relief for wrongful dispossession of tenant
- Improvements and compensation
- Evaluation of Tenancy Laws

Unit - II

Punjab Land Reforms Act, 1972

- Principles of economic and social justice and land reforms
- Definition of key words
- Permissible area
- Determination of permissible and surplus area
- Utilization of surplus area
- Lands exempted from ceiling
- Evaluation of Land Reform in Punjab

The Right to Fair Compensation and transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013

- Definition of Key Words
- Determination of Social Impact and Public Purpose
- Notification and Acquisition
- Rehabilitation, Resettlement Award, procedure and Manner
- National Monitoring Committee and Establishment of Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Authority
- Apportionment of Compensation and Payment
- Offences and Penalties

Suggested Readings:

1. NeetyKaul : Land Laws in Punjab and Haryana
2. Khurana's : A treatise on Land Laws in Punjab
3. G.S. Nagra : Punjab Land Record Manual

4. O.P. Aggarwal : Punjab Land Revenue Act
5. Jain & Jain : Punjab Land Revenue Act
6. O.P. Aggarwal : Punjab Tenancy Act
7. K.B. Jain : Punjab Security of Land Tenures Act
8. P.C. Joshi : Land Reforms in India Trends and Perspectives
9. P.S. Appu : Ceiling on Agricultural Holdings
10. A.B. Puranik : Law of Land Acquisition and Compensation

Punjab Land Reforms Act, 1972

The Right to fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition
Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013

Paper III : Law of Crimes - I (Penal Code)

Unit - I

- Group liability on the basis of common intention
- Unlawful Assembly
- Liability of a member of unlawful assembly
- Abetment
- Criminal Conspiracy
- Stages in the commission of crime
- Mistake and Defence
- Types of Punishment under the Indian Penal Code
- Intoxication
- Insanity as a defence to criminal liability
- Offences against morality (Sections 292-294 I.P.C)
- Culpable homicide and Murder
- Death by rash or negligent act
- Simple and grievous hurt

Unit - II

- Criminal force and Assault
- Kidnapping and Abduction
- Outraging the modesty of a woman
- Sexual Offences
- Bigamy
- Dowry death
- Cruelty by husband or relative of husband
- Cheating
- Theft, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity
- Criminal misappropriation of property and Criminal breach of trust
- Sedition
- Defamation

Suggested Readings:

1. Rattanlal and Dhirajlal : Law of Crimes
2. H.S.Gaur : Penal Law of India
3. P.S.A. Pillai : Criminal Law
4. T.Bhattacharya : Indian Penal Code

Paper IV : Moot Court Participation and Seminar-I

Students would be attending LokAdalatsorganised by the District Courts as well as would be encouraged to undertake various Legal Aid Campus.

Distribution of Marks is as under:

1. Moot Courts: Every student will give presentation at two Moot Courts with 30 marks each	60 Marks
2. Seminar	20 Marks
3. Court Visits	<u>20</u>
<u>Marks</u> Total	<u>100</u>
<u>Marks</u>	

(The students will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the Court assignment).

Paper - V Option (a) : Law Relating to Information Technology and Right to Information

Unit-I

- Need, Aims, Objectives and Application of Information Technology Act, 2000
- Definitions : Computer, Computer Network, Computer Resource, Computer System, e-record, Information, Asymmetric crypto system
- Legal Recognition of Electronic Documents
- Legal Recognition of Digital Signatures
- E-Governance
- Attribution, Acknowledgement and Dispatch of e-record

- Regulation of Certifying Authorities
- Duties of Subscriber
- Offences, Contraventions and Extra Territorial Jurisdiction
- Penalties and Adjudication
- Service Providers and their exemption from liability
- Investigation and procedure of search and seizure
- Grey areas of IT Act, 2000

Unit-II

- Historical Background of Right to Information : Colonial and Post Independent Scenario, British and American experiences
- Significance of Right to Information in Democracy
- Constitutional basis of RTI with special reference to Art. 19 and 21 of the Constitution of India
- Supreme Court on Right to Information
- Reasons, Aims, Objectives and Application of Right to Information Act, 2005
- Definitions, Right to Information and obligations of Public Authorities
- Central Information Commission, State Information Commission
- Powers and Functions of Information Commissions
- Appeals and Penalties
- Miscellaneous Provisions

Suggested Readings:

1. Information Technology Act, 2000, Universal Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. (2009)
2. Dr. Farooq Ahmed, Cyber Law in India, New Era Law Publisher, 3rd Edition, (2008)
3. D.P. Mital, Law of Information Tech. (Cyber Law), Taxmann, 2000
4. J.H. Barowalia : Commentary on the Right to Information Act, Universal Law Publications
5. Nandan Kamath, A Guide to Cyber Laws and IT Act, 2000 with Rules and Notifications, Universal Law Publisher, 3rd Edition, (2007)

6. Parag Diwan&Shammi Kapoor, Cyber and E-commerce Law, 2nd Edition, Bharat Publisher, (2000)
7. Vakul Sharma, Information Technology : Law & Practice, Universal Law Publisher, 2nd Edition, (2007)
Yatinder Singh : Cyber Laws

Paper-V - Option (b) - Banking Law

Unit-I

Development of Banking

Definition and functions of Bank

The Banker, The Customer, General relationship between Banker and Customer, Special relationship as Debtor and Creditor, Special relationship of a bailee and a bailer, Special relationship as an agent and principal, Special relationship as a Trustee.

Obligation to maintain Secrecy of the Account, Garnishee order, Non-Compliance of Garnishee order, Attachment order of Income Tax Authorities, Effect of attachment order, Rights of Banker - Right of General lien, Particular lien, Right to set-off, Right of Appropriation, Right to charge Interest, Commission etc.

Unit-II

Negotiable Instruments -

Definition, Characteristics& kinds of a Negotiable instrument, Cheque - Definition, Essentials, Obligation of Banker to honour the Cheque, Crossing of cheque, Kinds of Crossing, Dishonour of cheque, Consequences of wrongful dishonour, Complaint for dishonour of cheque, Procedure for filing complaint and liability for dishonour of cheque. Difference between Holder & Holder in due course, Kinds of Endorsement.

Special Customers of a Bank -

The Minor, The Lunatic - The Drunkard - The married women - The Pardanasheen women, The illiterate Persons, Joint Account Holder, Joint Hindu Family, Partnership Firm, Salient features of Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.

Suggested Readings :

1. Dr.Verma and Agarwal : Banking Law and Practice
2. Avtar Singh : Negotiable Instruments Acts
3. Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881
4. Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.

Paper Voption (c) : Health Law

Unit-I

Right to Health and Indian Constitution

National Health Policy

Legal aspect of Private medical practice

The Mental Health Act, 1987: Mental Health Authorities, Admission and detention in psychiatric, Hospitals or Psychiatric Nursing Homes, Protection of Human Rights of Mentally ill persons.

Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1971

UNIT-II

The Transplantation of Human Organs Act, 1994: Authority for the Removal of Human organs, Removal of organs in case of unclaimed bodies in hospital or prison, Restrictions on removal of Human organs, Offences and Penalties

Pre-natal Diagnostic Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse) Act, 1994

Medical Negligence and Malpractices

Health Insurance in India

Role of Law in prevention of AIDS

Duties of Hospitals regarding Medico-legal cases

Prescribed Books /Act

The Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1971

The Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse) Act, 1994

The Mental Health Act, 1987

The Transplantation of Human Organs Act, 1994

The Consumer Protection Act, 1986

Nandita Adhikari- Law and Medicine

R.M Jhala & K. Kumar (rev), Jhala & Raju's Medical jurisprudence, (1997)

Paper -I : Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing

Unit-I

- Meaning, Scope and Object of Pleadings
- Complaint and written statement
- Fundamental rules of Pleadings
- Place of Suing
- Frame of suits and its essentials
- Parties to suit
- Complaint in suit for injunction
- Complaint in suit for specific performance
- Complaint in suit for breach of contract
- Complaint in suit for accounts by the Principal against the agent
- Suit for partition and possession
- Suit for damages for malicious prosecution
- Application for eviction of tenant under the East Punjab Rent Restriction Act, 1949
- Application to set aside *ex parte* decree
- Application for appointment of guardian of a minor
- Written Statements

Unit-II

- Petition for Dissolution of Marriage under Section 13 of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
- Petition for Restitution of Conjugal Rights under Section 9 of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
- Petition for Decree of Nullity of Marriage under Section 11 & 12 of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
- Petition for Judicial Separation under Section 10 of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
- Complaint for Maintenance of Peace and Order under Section 107 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973
- Complaint for Public Nuisance
- Complaint for defamation
- Application for Maintenance under Section 125 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973
 - Application for Bail
 - Application for Anticipatory Bail
 - Meaning, Object and Functions of Conveyancing
 - Components of deeds
 - Agreement to sell property
 - Sale Deed
 - Gift Deed
 - Mortgage Deed
 - Lease Deed
 - Deed of Exchange

- Will
- Power of Attorney
- Notice

Suggested Readings

Mogha : Pleadings
Mogha : Conveyancing
A.N. Chaturvedi : Pleadings & Conveyancing
Bindra N.S. : Pleading & Practice

Paper - II : Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System

Unit-I

Historical Introduction to Legal Profession in India : Development of Legal Profession in India

Privileges and Rights of Legal Profession, Importance, Distinction from other Professions and Business.

Admission and Enrolment of Advocates, Privileges and Rights to practice of Advocate
Composition of State Bar Council and its Powers and Functions. Constitution of Disciplinary Committee, Powers, Receipt of Complaint, Disposal and Punishment.

Bar Council of India : Composition, Functions and Powers of Bar Council of India

Conducts of Advocates : Meaning and Scope of Professional and Other Misconducts

Constitution and powers of Disciplinary Committee

Punishment of Advocate for misconduct

Disciplinary powers of Bar Council of India

Disposal of disciplinary proceedings

Powers of Review, Revision and Appeal

Right to Appeal to the Supreme Court

Unit-II

Professional Ethics of Lawyers

Duties of Advocates, Duty to Public and State

Duties towards Courts

Duties towards Clients

Duties to render Legal Aid

Duties towards Opponent, Colleagues and other Residual Duties

Conflicts between interest and duty

Bench-Bar Relationship and Lawyers' Strike

The Contempt of Courts Act, 1971 : Meaning of Contempt, Categories of Contempt, Constitutional Validity of the *Contempt of Courts Act, 1971*

Constitutional Provisions Regarding Powers of the Supreme Court and the High Courts

Houses of Parliament of State Legislatures for Punishing for their Contents

Nature, Scope and Salient features of the Legal Service Authorities Act, 1987.

Suggested Readings

A.N. Chaturvedi : Pleading and Conveyancing with Advocacy and Professional Ethics

Bare Act of Advocates Act, 1961 & Bar Council of India Rules

14th Law Commission of India

Dr. Ravi Karan Singh : Dispensation of Justice - Role and Accountability of Judges and Advocates, Deep & Deep, 2004.

Paper-III : Law of Crimes-II (Criminal Procedure)

Unit - I

Definitions Bailable Offence, Non-Bailable Offence, cognizable offence and non-cognizable offence, complaint, Police Report, Inquiry, investigation, Judicial Proceeding, Summons Case and Warrant Case.

Classes and Powers of Criminal Court.

Arrest of Persons with and without warrant.

Process to comply Appearance - (a) Summons, (b) Warrant of arrest (c) Proclamation and Attachment.

Process to comply production of thing - Summons to produce, Search Warrants, General Provisions Relating Searches, Powers of Police officer to seize certain Property.

Information to the Police and their Power to investigate (154-176)

Jurisdiction of the Criminal Courts in Inquiries and Trials (177-189)

Conditions requisite for initiations of proceedings (190-199)

Complaints to Magistrate (200-203)

Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrates (204-210)

Unit - II

The Charge (211-224)

Procedure for trial (225-265)

- Trial before court of session

- Trial of warrant cases

- Trial of summon cases

- Summary Trial

Pardon to accomplice

Provisions as to bail and Bonds (436-450)

Confirmation and Execution of Death Sentence

Suspension, Remission and commutation of sentences

Inherent Powers of the High Courts

Appeal, Reference and Revision

Time Limitation for taking cognizance

Maintenance (125-128)

Suggested Readings:

1. Rattan Lal & Dhiraj Lal : Criminal Procedure Code 1973
2. R.V. Kelkar : Outlines of Criminal Procedure
3. M.P. Tandon : Criminal Procedure Code, 1973.

Paper-IV : Moot Court Participation and Seminar-II

Students would be attending LokAdalatsorganised by the District Courts as well as would be encouraged to undertake various Legal Aid Campus.

Distribution of Marks is as under:

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Total	<u>100 Marks</u>

(The students will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the Court assignment).

Paper-V - Option (a) - Insurance Law

Unit-I

Meaning of Insurance
Definition of Insurance
Nature of Insurance
Functions of Insurance
Types of Insurance
Evolution of Insurance

Life Insurance

Definition of a Contract of Life Insurance
Difference between Life Insurance and other forms of Insurance
Insurable Interest, Presumption of insurable interest, Presumption of insurable interest, Procedure for effecting a Life Policy, Kinds of Life insurance policies, Assignment of Life Policies, Nomination by the Policy Holder, Effect of Suicide, Settlement of Claims.

Unit-II

Fire Insurance

Definition of a Contract of Fire Insurance
Characteristics, What is 'Fire' and 'Loss or Damage by Fire' ?
Procedure for effecting Fire Insurance
Types of Fire Policies,
Assignment of Fire Insurance Policies,
Fire Insurance Claim

Marine Insurance

Definition of a Contract of Marine Insurance
Subject matter of a Contract of Marine Insurance, Maritime Derils,

Characteristics of Marine Insurance Contracts, Kinds of Marine Policies, Insurable Interest, Warranties in a Contract of Marine Insurance, Kinds of Warranties, Marine Losses, Kinds of Losses, Rights of Insurer on Payment.

Suggested Readings:

1. The Insurance Act, 1938
2. The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956
3. The Marine Insurance Act, 1963
4. The General Insurance Business (Nationalisation) Act, 1972
5. Avtar Singh, Mercantile Law
6. R.K. Bangia, Mercantile Law

Paper-V - Option (b) - Financial Marketing Regulation

Unit-I

An overview of Financial System

- Constituents of Financial system
- Significance of Financial system
- Development and Growth of Financial and Market in India
- Regulatory Authorities Governing Financial Market

SEBI (Securities Exchange Board of India)

- Role and Powers
- Depositories Act, 1996; Right and Obligations of Depositories, Participants, Issuers and Beneficial Owners

Stock Exchange

- Stock Exchange, Functions and significance of Stock Exchange
- Operations of Stock Exchange
- Listing of Securities

Unit-II

Capital Market and Money Market

- Meaning & Significance
- Capital Market Instruments
- Money Market Instruments
- Capital Market vis-à-vis Money Market¹¹
- Formation and Regulation of NBFCs.
- Competition Act, 2002: Aims, Objectives, Prohibition of Certain Agreements, Abuse of Dominant Position and Regulation of Combinations and Penalties.
- FEMA(Foreign Exchange Management Act): Aims, Objectives, Definitions, Regulations regarding Foreign Currency, Offences and Penalties.

Suggested Readings:

1. E. Gordon & H. Natarajan, Capital Market in India; Himalaya publishing House, Ramdoot, Dr. Bhalerao Marg, Girgaon, Mumbai- 400004
2. V.L. Lyer, SEBI practice Manual; Taxman allied Service (P) Ltd; 59/32, New Rohtak Road, New Delhi- 110005
3. M.Y. Khan, Indian Financial Systems; Tata Mcgraw Hill, 4/21, Asaf Ali Road, New Delhi-1100102
4. SEBI Manual, Taxman
5. A.K. Senguma & A.K. Agarwal, Money Market Operations in India: Skylark
6. SEBI Annual Reports
7. SEBI Monthly Bulletin
8. Bharat V. Pathak, "Indian Financial System", Pearson Education, 3rd Edition

Paper-V - Option (c) –Law on Education

Unit-I

- International Human Rights Documents on Education
- GATTs And Education
- Globalization and Privatization in Education
- University Education Commission (1948-49):- Aims and general recommendations
- Secondary Education (Mudaliar) Commission (1952-53):- Aims and general recommendations
- Indian Education (Kothari) Commission (1964-66)(Kothari Commission):- Aims and general recommendations
- National Policy on Education, 1968

UNIT-II

- University Grant Commission Act 1956:- Aims and objectives of the Act, Composition, Powers and functions of the Commission
- National Policy on Education, 1986:- Aims and general recommendations
- Revised Policy on Education, 1992 and Programme of Action (POA)
- National Knowledge Commission
- Legal education in India: Aims, New Scheme, Future of Legal education, Recent Developments.
- Judicial Activism and Right to Education in India¹²
- Constitutional Provisions on Education in India: Article 45, 86th Constitutional Amendment: Article 21-A, Article 51-A (K)
- The Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act, 2009: Objectives; Definitions; Right to Free and Compulsory Education; Duties of Appropriate Government, Local authority and Parents; Responsibilities of Schools and Teachers; Curriculum and Completion of Elementary education; Protection of Right of Children; Miscellaneous.

Suggested Readings:

- Govt. of India : RadhaKrishan Commission Report.
Govt. of India : Secondary Education Commission Report
Govt. of India : Kothari Education Commission Report
Govt. of India : Programme of Action- National Policy
of Education, Ministry of HRD, New Delhi.
University Grant Commission Act 1956
V.D Kulshreshtha : Landmarks in India Legal and
Constitutional History
Walia, J.S : Modern Indian Education and its Problems,
Vivek Publishers, Ambala, 1981.
Rajan, Raj Kumar : Development of Educational System in India
Khanna, Manoj Kumar Sharma
Narula, S &Naik : A History of Education in India: McMillan
The Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act, 2009 : Bare Act
The Constitution of India : Bare Act

(Optional subject)

AVIATION LAW & AIR TRANSPORT MANAGEMENT

Unit-I

Delimitation of Air Space and Outer Space, Historical Development of Air Law, Paris Conventions, Regional and Private Conference on International Air Law and their contribution in development of air law, State Sovereignty in International Air Law

Introduction to Air Space and Air Traffic Management, Conceptual Framework, Air Traffic Services, Controlled Air Space, Separation Standards, Communication, Navigation, Surveillance and Air Traffic Management (CNS/ATM), International Emergency Procedure, Aviation Meteorological Services, Legal Framework for Air Space and Air Traffic Management.

Chicago Conference, Convention And International Air Law

International Civil Aviation Organization, Admission and Membership of ICAO, Organs of ICAO – Assembly, Council and Secretariat, Economic, Technical Regulations and Air Safety and Security Regulations, Annexes to ICAO, Dispute Settlement Mechanism;

Domestic Implementation of International Air Law in India, Historical Development of Aviation Regulations in India, Aircraft Act and Rules 1911, Aircraft Act 1934 and Aircraft Rules 1937, Civil Aviation Regulations Pre-Nationalization and Post-Nationalization Phase of Civil Aviation Sector in India;

Governance of Civil Aviation in India, Ministry of Civil Aviation, Directorate General of Civil Aviation, Bureau of Civil Aviation Security, Airports Economic Regulation Authority;

Aviation and Dispute Settlement in India: Consumer Protection Jurisprudence in Civil Aviation Sector, Critique of Landmark Judgments

Unit-II

Global Air Safety Regulations: An Overview, Concept and Problems of Aviation Safety, State Sovereignty under Public International Air Law, Air Sovereignty and the Exchange of Air Traffic Rights, The ICAO and Aviation Safety, Safety Oversight Programme, Effect of Liberalization, Safety Oversight Manual, Safety Management System (SMS), ICAO Global Air Safety Plan.

Anti-Hijacking, Aviation Terrorism and Global Regulations, Causes, Impact and Categories of Terrorism, International legal regime for aircraft hijacking,

Aviation Liability: Aims and objectives of The Warsaw Convention of 1929, Aims and objectives of The Hague Protocol, 1955, Aims and objectives of Montreal Agreement of 1966, Aims and objectives of The Guatemala City Protocol in 1971,

Aims and objectives of Montreal Protocols of 1975, **Aims and objectives of** The IATA and ATA Inter-Carrier Agreement, 1997, Montreal Protocol No. 4 and Cargo Operations, **Aims and objectives of** Rome Convention on damage caused by foreign aircraft to third party on the surface, 1952, **Aims and objectives of** The Montreal Convention (1999)

Recent Developments in International Air Law, Globalization, Liberalization and Privatization in Civil Aviation, Environmental Concerns in Aviation, World Trade Organization, GATS and International Air Law, International Air Transport Organization

Suggested Readings :

1. The Principles and Practice of International Aviation Law : Brian F. Havel & Gabriel S. Sanchez
2. Indian Air Force : Philip Camp\
3. Fundamentals of Aviation Law : Raymond C. Speciale
4. Practical Aviation & Aerospace Law : J. Scott Hamilton
5. Foundations of Aviation Law : Michael W. Pearson and Daniel S. Riley
6. Air Law and Policy : Ruwantissa Abeyratne
7. International Aviation Law : Ronald I.C. Bartsch
8. Risk and Liability in Air Law : George Leloudas