

**PUNJABI UNIVERSITY, PATIALA**

**SYLLABUS**

**BACHELOR OF LAWS PART-IV (SEVENTH&EIGHTH SEMESTER)  
(FIVE YEARS COURSE)**

For 2024-25, 2025-26 and 2026-27 sessions

**SCHEME OF STUDIES**

**SEVENTH SEMESTER**

		<b>Univ. Exam</b>	<b>Int. Exam</b>	<b>Max. Marks</b>
Paper-I	The Bharatiya Sakshya Adhinyam, 2023	74	26	100
Paper-II	Land Laws including Tenure & Tenancy System	74	26	100
Paper-III	Law of Crimes - I (The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023) (BNS)	74	26	100
Paper-IV	Moot Court Participation and Seminar-I	-	-	100*
Paper: V	Any one of the following : a) Law Relating to Information Technology and Right to Information b) Banking Law c) Health Law	74	26	100
	Total	<b>296</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>500</b>

**EIGHTH SEMESTER**

		<b>Univ. Exam</b>	<b>Int. Exam</b>	<b>Max. Marks</b>
Paper-I	Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing	74	26	100
Paper-II	Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System	74	26	100
Paper-III	Law of Crimes-II (The Bharatiya Nagrik Suraksha Sanhita,2023) (BNNS)	74	26	100
Paper-IV	Moot Court Participation and Seminar-II	-	-	100*
Paper: V	Any one of the following : (a) Insurance Law (b) Financial Marketing Regulation (c) Law on Education (d) AVIATION LAW & AIR TRANSPORT MANAGEMENT	74	26	100
	Total	<b>296</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>500</b>

\* For Paper- IV : Moot Court Participation and Seminar-I &  
Moot Court Participation and Seminar-II are of 100 marks i.e.

Moot Courts (Every Student will give presentation at two moot  
courts with 30 marks each)

Court Visit  
Seminar

= 60 marks

= 20 marks

= 20 marks

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100 marks

*J. K. Paul*



**GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTERS  
FOR ALL THE PAPERS**

1. The maximum marks for each paper are 74 and the time allowed is 3 hours.

For Paper-IV (Moot Court Participation and Seminar-I & Moot Court Participation and Seminar-II) are of 100 marks i.e.

Moot Courts (Every Student will give presentation at two moot courts with 30 marks each) = 60 marks

Court Visit = 20 marks

Seminar = 20 marks

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100 marks  
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2. The minimum number of marks required to pass each paper shall be 45% in University Examination and 45% in University Examination and Internal Assessment taken together.

3. The question paper will consist of three Units : I, II and III. Unit I and II will have four questions from the respective Units of the syllabus and will carry 11 marks each. Unit III will consist of 10 short answer type questions, which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 30 marks in all.

4. Internal exams marks for each paper are 26 which includes 05 marks of Attendance, 11 marks of Written Assignment/ Project Work etc. and 10 marks for Two Mid-Semester Tests/ Internal Examination.

*Jsh/eamy*  
*22/08/2023*



**B.A.LL.B. Part- IV (Seventh Semester)**

**Paper I : The Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023**

**Unit - I**

Definitions and Relevancy of Facts	Ss 1-14
Admissions and Confessions	Ss 15-25
Statements by Persons who cannot be called as witnesses	Ss 26-27
Statements made under special Circumstances	Ss 28-32
How much of a statement is to be proved	S- 33
Judgements of Courts when relevant	Ss 34-38
- Opinions of Third Persons when relevant	Ss 39-45
- Character when relevant	Ss 46-50
- Facts which need not be proved	Ss 51-53
- Of Oral Evidence	Ss 54-55
- Of Documentary Evidence	Ss 56-93

**Unit - II**

- Of the Exclusion of Oral by Documentary Evidence	Ss 94-103
- Of the Burden of Proof	Ss 104-120
- Estoppel	Ss 121-123
- Of Witnesses	Ss 124-139
- Of the Examination of Witnesses	Ss 140-168
- Of Improper Admission and Rejection of Evidence	S- 169
- Repeal and Savings	S- 170

**Suggested Readings:**

Rattan Lal and Dhiraj Lal	:	The Law of Evidence
S.R Myneni	:	Law of Evidence
Batuk Lal	:	Law of Evidence
Avtar Singh	:	Law of Evidence
Munirs	:	Law of Evidence
Dr. Paramjeet Kaur	:	Law of Evidence

*Prakash*



## Paper II : Land Laws including Tenure & Tenancy System

### Unit - I

Punjab Land Revenue Act, 1887

Definition of Key words

Revenue officers and their powers

Revenue Records

Assessment of land revenue

Collection of land revenue

Partition

Jurisdiction of civil courts under Land Revenue Law

Punjab Tenancy Act, 1887 & Punjab Security of Land Tenures Act, 1953

Definition of key words

Classes of tenants

Law of rent

Law of ejection of tenant

Relief for wrongful dispossession of tenant

Improvements and compensation

Evaluation of Tenancy Laws

### Unit - II

Punjab Land Reforms Act, 1972

Principles of economic and social justice and land reforms

Definition of key words

Permissible area

Determination of permissible and surplus area

Utilization of surplus area

Lands exempted from ceiling

Evaluation of Land Reform in Punjab

The Right to Fair Compensation and transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013

Definition of Key Words

Determination of Social Impact and Public Purpose

Notification and Acquisition

Rehabilitation, Resettlement Award, procedure and Manner

National Monitoring Committee and Establishment of Land

Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Authority

Apportionment of Compensation and Payment

Offences and Penalties

### Suggested Readings:

1. NeetyKaul : Land Laws in Punjab and Haryana
2. Khurana's : A treatise on Land Laws in Punjab
3. G.S. Nagra : Punjab Land Record Manual





4. O.P. Aggarwal : Punjab Land Revenue Act
5. Jain & Jain : Punjab Land Revenue Act
6. O.P. Aggarwal : Punjab Tenancy Act
7. K.B. Jain : Punjab Security of Land Tenures Act
8. P.C. Joshi : Land Reforms in India Trends and Perspectives
9. P.S. Appu : Ceiling on Agricultural Holdings
10. A.B. Puranik : Law of Land Acquisition and Compensation

Punjab Land Reforms Act, 1972

The Right to fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition  
Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013



## Paper III : Law of Crimes - I (The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023) (BNS)

### Unit - I

- Group liability on the basis of common intention
- Unlawful Assembly
- Liability of a member of unlawful assembly
- Abetment
- Criminal Conspiracy
- Stages in the commission of crime
- Mistake as Defence
- Types of Punishment under the Indian Penal Code
- Intoxication
- Insanity as a defence to criminal liability
- Offences against morality (Sections 294 to 296)
- Culpable Homicide and Murder
- Death by Rash or Negligent act
- Simple and Grievous hurt
- Organized Crime, Petty organized Crime, Terrorist Act (Sections 111,112,113)

### Unit - II

- Criminal force and Assault
- Kidnapping and Abduction
- Outraging the Modesty of a woman
- Sexual Offences
- Bigamy
- Dowry Death
- Cruelty by Husband or Relative of Husband
- Cheating
- Theft, Snatching, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity
- Criminal misappropriation of property and Criminal breach of trust
- Imputation, assertions Pre Judicial to national integration (Section 197)
- Defamation

### Suggested Readings:

1. Rattanlal and Dhirajlal : Law of Crimes
2. H.S.Gaur : Penal Law of India
3. P.S.A. Pillai : Criminal Law
4. T.Bhattacharya : Indian Penal Code
5. The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023



#### Paper IV : Moot Court Participation and Seminar-I

Students would be attending LokAdalatsorganised by the District Courts as well as would be encouraged to undertake various Legal Aid Campus.

Distribution of Marks is as under:

1. Moot Courts: Every student will give presentation at two Moot Courts with 30 marks each	60 Marks
2. Seminar	20 Marks
3. Court Visits	<u>20 Marks</u>
Total	<u>100 Marks</u>

(The students will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the Court assignment).

**Paper - V Option (a) : Law Relating to Information Technology and Right to Information**

**Unit-I**

- Need, Aims, Objectives and Application of Information Technology Act, 2000
- Definitions : Computer, Computer Network, Computer Resource, Computer System, e-record, Information, Asymmetric crypto system
- Legal Recognition of Electronic Documents
- Legal Recognition of Digital Signatures
- E-Governance
- Attribution, Acknowledgement and Dispatch of e-record
  
- Regulation of Certifying Authorities
- Duties of Subscriber
- Offences, Contraventions and Extra Territorial Jurisdiction
- Penalties and Adjudication
- Service Providers and their exemption from liability
- Investigation and procedure of search and seizure
- Grey areas of IT Act, 2000

**Unit-II**

- Historical Background of Right to Information : Colonial and Post Independent Scenario, British and American experiences
- Significance of Right to Information in Democracy
- Constitutional basis of RTI with special reference to Art. 19 and 21 of the Constitution of India
- Supreme Court on Right to Information
- Reasons, Aims, Objectives and Application of Right to Information Act, 2005
- Definitions, Right to Information and obligations of Public Authorities
- Central Information Commission, State Information Commission
- Powers and Functions of Information Commissions
- Appeals and Penalties
- Miscellaneous Provisions

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Information Technology Act, 2000, Universal Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. (2009)
2. Dr. Farooq Ahmed, Cyber Law in India, New Era Law Publisher, 3rd Edition, (2008)
3. D.P. Mital, Law of Information Tech. (Cyber Law), Taxmann, 2000
4. J.H. Barowalia : Commentary on the Right to Information Act, Universal Law Publications
5. Nandan Kamath, A Guide to Cyber Laws and IT Act, 2000 with Rules and Notifications, Universal Law Publisher, 3rd Edition, (2007)

6. Parag Diwan & Shammi Kapoor, Cyber and E-commerce Law, 2nd Edition, Bharat Publisher, (2000)
7. Vakul Sharma, Information Technology : Law & Practice, Universal Law Publisher, 2nd Edition, (2007)
- Yatinder Singh : Cyber Laws

## **Paper-V - Option (b) - Banking Law**

### **Unit-I**

Development of Banking

Definition and functions of Bank

The Banker, The Customer, General relationship between Banker and Customer, Special relationship as Debtor and Creditor, Special relationship of a bailee and a bailer, Special relationship as an agent and principal, Special relationship as a Trustee. Obligation to maintain Secrecy of the Account, Garnishee order, Non-Compliance of Garnishee order, Attachment order of Income Tax Authorities, Effect of attachment order, Rights of Banker - Right of General lien, Particular lien, Right to set-off, Right of Appropriation, Right to charge Interest, Commission etc.

### **Unit-II**

Negotiable Instruments -

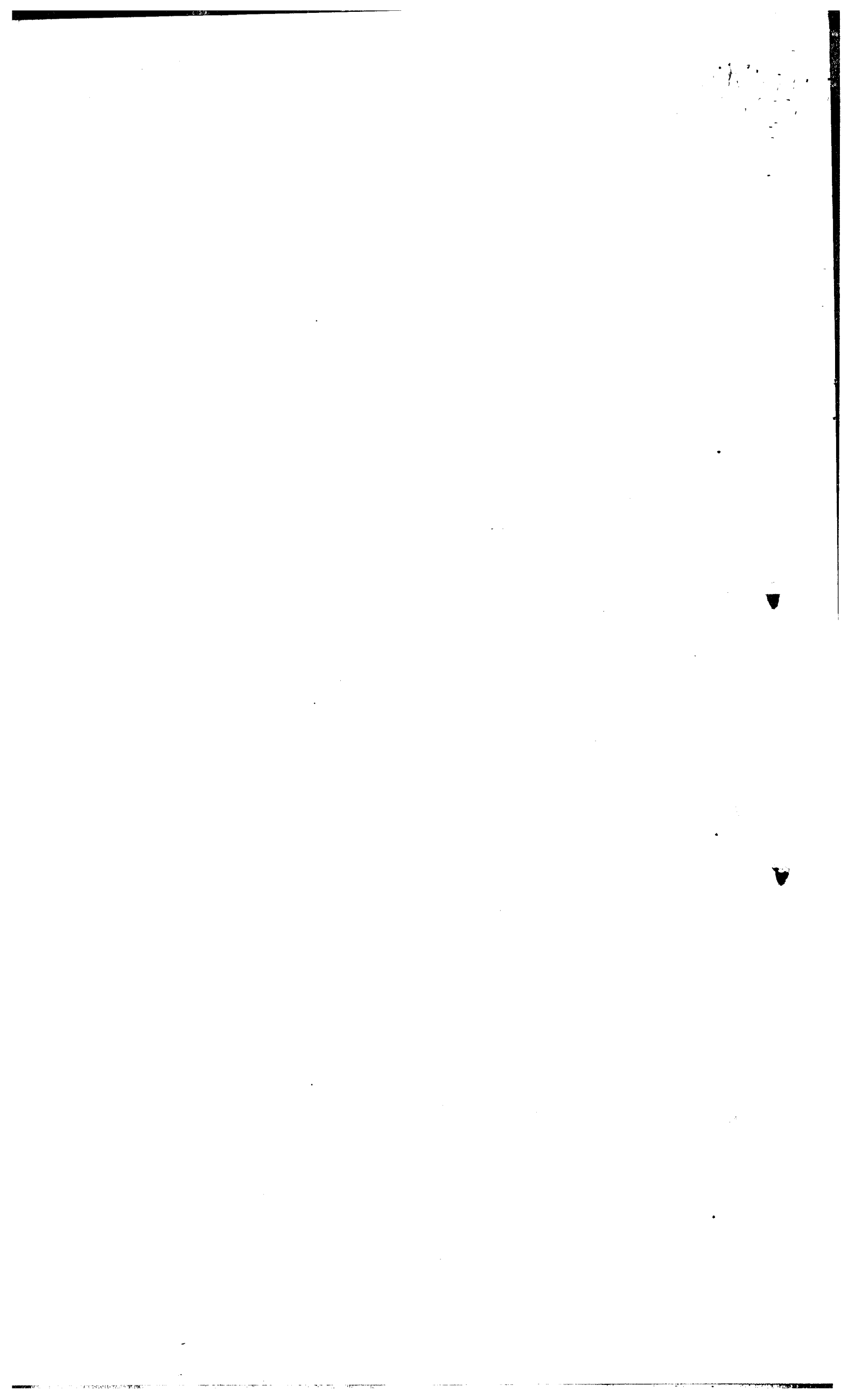
Definition, Characteristics & kinds of a Negotiable instrument, Cheque - Definition, Essentials, Obligation of Banker to honour the Cheque, Crossing of cheque, Kinds of Crossing, Dishonour of cheque, Consequences of wrongful dishonour, Complaint for dishonour of cheque, Procedure for filing complaint and liability for dishonour of cheque. Difference between Holder & Holder in due course, Kinds of Endorsement.

Special Customers of a Bank -

The Minor, The Lunatic - The Drunkard - The married women - The Pardanasheen women, The illiterate Persons, Joint Account Holder, Joint Hindu Family, Partnership Firm, Salient features of Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.

### **Suggested Readings :**

1. Dr. Verma and Agarwal : Banking Law and Practice
2. Avtar Singh : Negotiable Instruments Acts
3. Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881
4. Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.





**Paper Voption (c) : Health Law**

**Unit-I**

Right to Health and Indian Constitution  
National Health Policy  
Health Regulatory Bodies in India.  
Mental Health Care Act, 2017.  
Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1971

**UNIT-II**

The Transplantation of Human Organs Act, 1994: Authority for the Removal of Human organs, Removal of organs in case of unclaimed bodies in hospital or prison, Restrictions on removal of Human organs, Offences and Penalties  
Pre-natal Diagnostic Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse) Act, 1994  
Health Insurance in India  
Role of Law in prevention of AIDS  
Medical Negligence : Civil and Criminal Liabilities

**Prescribed Books /Act**

The Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1971  
The Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse) Act, 1994  
Mental Health Care Act, 2017  
The Transplantation of Human Organs Act, 1994  
The Consumer Protection Act, 1986  
Nandita Adhikari- Law and Medicine  
R.M Jhala & K. Kumar (rev), Jhala & Raju's Medical jurisprudence, (1997)

*Jshankar*  
*Lohini M*



## B.A.LL.B. Part- IV (Eighth Semester)

### Paper -I : Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing

#### Unit-I

- Meaning, Scope and Object of Pleadings
- Complaint and written statement
- Fundamental rules of Pleadings
- Place of Suing
- Frame of suits and its essentials
- Parties to suit
- Complaint in suit for injunction
- Complaint in suit for specific performance
- Complaint in suit for breach of contract
- Complaint in suit for accounts by the Principal against the agent
- Suit for partition and possession
- Suit for damages for malicious prosecution
- Application for eviction of tenant under the East Punjab Rent Restriction Act, 1949
- Application to set aside *ex parte* decree
- Application for appointment of guardian of a minor
- Written Statements

#### Unit-II

- Petition for Dissolution of Marriage under Section 13 of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
- Petition for Restitution of Conjugal Rights under Section 9 of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
- Petition for Decree of Nullity of Marriage under Section 11 & 12 of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
- Petition for Judicial Separation under Section 10 of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
- Complaint for Maintenance of Peace and Order under Section 107 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973
- Complaint for Public Nuisance
- Complaint for defamation
- Application for Maintenance under Section 125 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973
  - Application for Bail
  - Application for Anticipatory Bail
- Meaning, Object and Functions of Conveyancing
- Components of deeds
  - Agreement to sell property
  - Sale Deed
  - Gift Deed
  - Mortgage Deed

- Lease Deed
- Deed of Exchange
- Will
- Power of Attorney
- Notice

### Suggested Readings

Mogha : Pleadings  
Mogha : Conveyancing  
A.N. Chaturvedi : Pleadings & Conveyancing  
Bindra N.S. : Pleading & Practice

## Paper - II : Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System

### Unit-I

**Historical Introduction to Legal Profession in India** : Development of Legal Profession in India

Privileges and Rights of Legal Profession, Importance, Distinction from other Professions and Business.

Admission and Enrolment of Advocates, Privileges and Rights to practice of Advocate  
Composition of State Bar Council and its Powers and Functions. Constitution of Disciplinary Committee, Powers, Receipt of Complaint, Disposal and Punishment.

**Bar Council of India** : Composition, Functions and Powers of Bar Council of India

**Conducts of Advocates** : Meaning and Scope of Professional and Other Misconducts  
Constitution and powers of Disciplinary Committee

Punishment of Advocate for misconduct

Disciplinary powers of Bar Council of India

Disposal of disciplinary proceedings

Powers of Review, Revision and Appeal

Right to Appeal to the Supreme Court

### Unit-II

Professional Ethics of Lawyers

Duties of Advocates, Duty to Public and State

Duties towards Courts

Duties towards Clients

Duties to render Legal Aid

Duties towards Opponent, Colleagues and other Residual Duties

Conflicts between interest and duty

Bench-Bar Relationship and Lawyers' Strike

**The Contempt of Courts Act, 1971** : Meaning of Contempt, Categories of Contempt, Constitutional Validity of the *Contempt of Courts Act, 1971*

Constitutional Provisions Regarding Powers of the Supreme Court and the High Courts Houses of Parliament of State Legislatures for Punishing for their Contents

Nature, Scope and Salient features of the Legal Service Authorities Act, 1987.

### Suggested Readings

A.N. Chaturvedi : Pleading and Conveyancing with Advocacy and Professional Ethics

Bare Act of Advocates Act, 1961 & Bar Council of India Rules

14th Law Commission of India

Dr. Ravi Karan Singh : Dispensation of Justice - Role and Accountability of Judges and Advocates, Deep & Deep, 2004.



**Paper-III : Law of Crimes-II (The Bharatiya Nagrik Suraksha Sanhita,2023) (BNNS)**

**Unit - I**

Definitions Bailable Offence, Non-Bailable Offence, cognizable offence and non-cognizable offence, complaint, Police Report, Inquiry, investigation, Judicial Proceeding, Summons Case and Warrant Case.

Classes and Powers of Criminal Court.

Arrest of Persons with and without warrant.

Process to comply Appearance - (a) Summons, (b) Warrant of arrest (c) Proclamation and Attachment.

Process to comply production of thing - Summons to produce, Search Warrants, General Provisions Relating Searches, Powers of Police officer to seize certain Property.

Information to the Police and their Power to investigate (173 to 196)

Jurisdiction of the Criminal Courts in Inquiries and Trials (197 to 209)

Conditions requisite for initiations of proceedings (200 to 222)

Complaints to Magistrate (223 to 226)

Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrates (227 to 233)

**Unit - II**

The Charge (234 to 247)

Procedure for trial (248 to 288)

- Trial before court of session

- Trial of warrant cases

- Trial of summon cases

- Summary Trial

Pardon to accomplice

Provisions as to bail and Bonds (478 to 496)

Confirmation and Execution of Death Sentence

Suspension, Remission and commutation of sentences

Inherent Powers of the High Courts

Appeal, Reference and Revision

Time Limitation for taking cognizance

Maintenance (144 to 147)

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Rattan Lal & Dhiraj Lal : Criminal Procedure Code 1973
2. R.V. Kelkar : Outlines of Criminal Procedure
3. M.P. Tandon : Criminal Procedure Code, 1973.
4. The Bharatiya Nagrik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023

*Isakau*





## Paper-IV : Moot Court Participation and Seminar-II

Students would be attending Lok Adalats organised by the District Courts as well as would be encouraged to undertake various Legal Aid Campus.

Distribution of Marks is as under:

1. Moot Courts: Every student will give presentation at two Moot Courts with 30 marks each	60 Marks
2. Seminar	20 Marks
3. Court Visits	<u>20 Marks</u>
Total	<u>100 Marks</u>

(The students will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the Court assignment).

## Paper-V - Option (a) - Insurance Law

### Unit-I

Meaning of Insurance  
Definition of Insurance  
Nature of Insurance  
Functions of Insurance  
Types of Insurance  
Evolution of Insurance

#### Life Insurance

Definition of a Contract of Life Insurance  
Difference between Life Insurance and other forms of Insurance  
Insurable Interest, Presumption of insurable interest, Presumption of insurable interest, Procedure for effecting a Life Policy, Kinds of Life insurance policies, Assignment of Life Policies, Nomination by the Policy Holder, Effect of Suicide, Settlement of Claims.

### Unit-II

#### Fire Insurance

Definition of a Contract of Fire Insurance  
Characteristics, What is 'Fire' and 'Loss or Damage by Fire' ?  
Procedure for effecting Fire Insurance  
Types of Fire Policies,  
Assignment of Fire Insurance Policies,  
Fire Insurance Claim

#### Marine Insurance

Definition of a Contract of Marine Insurance  
Subject matter of a Contract of Marine Insurance, Maritime Derils,  
Characteristics of Marine Insurance Contracts, Kinds of Marine Policies, Insurable  
Interest, Warranties in a Contract of Marine Insurance, Kinds of Warranties, Marine  
Losses, Kinds of Losses, Rights of Insurer on Payment.

### Suggested Readings:

1. The Insurance Act, 1938
2. The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956
3. The Marine Insurance Act, 1963
4. The General Insurance Business (Nationalisation) Act, 1972
5. Avtar Singh, Mercantile Law
6. R.K. Bangia, Mercantile Law

### Paper-V - Option (b) - Financial Marketing Regulation

#### Unit-I

##### An overview of Financial System

- Constituents of Financial system
- Significance of Financial system
- Development and Growth of Financial and Market in India
- Regulatory Authorities Governing Financial Market

##### SEBI (Securities Exchange Board of India)

- Role and Powers
- Depositories Act, 1996; Right and Obligations of Depositories, Participants, Issuers and Beneficial Owners

##### Stock Exchange

- Stock Exchange, Functions and significance of Stock Exchange
- Operations of Stock Exchange
- Listing of Securities

#### Unit-II

##### Capital Market and Money Market

- Meaning & Significance
- Capital Market Instruments
- Money Market Instruments
- Capital Market vis-à-vis Money Market<sup>11</sup>
- Formation and Regulation of NBFCs.
- Competition Act, 2002: Aims, Objectives, Prohibition of Certain Agreements, Abuse of Dominant Position and Regulation of Combinations and Penalties.
- FEMA (Foreign Exchange Management Act): Aims, Objectives, Definitions, Regulations regarding Foreign Currency, Offences and Penalties.

### Suggested Readings:

1. E. Gordon & H. Natarajan, Capital Market in India; Himalaya publishing House, Ramdoot, Dr. Bhalerao Marg, Girgaon, Mumbai- 400004
2. V.L. Lyer, SEBI practice Manual; Taxman allied Service (P) Ltd; 59/32, New Rohtak Road, New Delhi- 110005
3. M.Y. Khan, Indian Financial Systems; Tata Mcgraw Hill, 4/21, Asaf Ali Road, New Delhi-1100102
4. SEBI Manual, Taxman
5. A.K. Senguma & A.K. Agarwal, Money Market Operations in India: Skylark
6. SEBI Annual Reports
7. SEBI Monthly Bulletin
8. Bharat V. Pathak, "Indian Financial System", Pearson Education, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition

### Paper-V - Option (c) –Law on Education

#### Unit-I

- International Human Rights Documents on Education
- GATTs And Education
- Globalization and Privatization in Education
- University Education Commission (1948-49):- Aims and general recommendations
- Secondary Education (Mudaliar) Commission (1952-53):- Aims and general recommendations
- Indian Education (Kothari) Commission (1964-66)(Kothari Commission):- Aims and general recommendations
- National Policy on Education, 1968

#### UNIT-II

- University Grant Commission Act 1956:- Aims and objectives of the Act, Composition, Powers and functions of the Commission
- National Policy on Education, 1986:- Aims and general recommendations
- Revised Policy on Education, 1992 and Programme of Action (POA)
- National Knowledge Commission
- Legal education in India: Aims, New Scheme, Future of Legal education, Recent Developments.
- Judicial Activism and Right to Education in India<sup>12</sup>
- Constitutional Provisions on Education in India: Article 45, 86<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment: Article 21-A, Article 51-A (K)
- The Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act, 2009: Objectives; Definitions; Right to Free and Compulsory Education; Duties of Appropriate Government, Local authority and Parents; Responsibilities of

Schools and Teachers; Curriculum and Completion of Elementary education;  
Protection of Right of Children; Miscellaneous.

**Suggested Readings:**

- Govt. of India : RadhaKrishan Commission Report.  
Govt. of India : Secondary Education Commission Report  
Govt. of India : Kothari Education Commission Report  
Govt. of India : Programme of Action- National Policy of  
Education, Ministry of HRD, New Delhi.
- University Grant Commission Act 1956
- V.D Kulshreshtha : Landmarks in India Legal and Constitutional  
History
- Walia, J.S : Modern Indian Education and its Problems, Vivek  
Publishers, Ambala, 1981.
- Rajan, Raj Kumar : Development of Educational System in India  
Khanna, Manoj Kumar Sharma
- Narula, S & Naik : A History of Education in India: McMillan
- The Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act, 2009 : Bare Act  
The Constitution of India : Bare Act

( Optional subject)

## AVIATION LAW & AIR TRANSPORT MANAGEMENT

### Unit-I

Delimitation of Air Space and Outer Space, Historical Development of Air Law, Paris Conventions, Regional and Private Conference on International Air Law and their contribution in development of air law, State Sovereignty in International Air Law

**Introduction to Air Space and Air Traffic Management**, Conceptual Framework, Air Traffic Services, Controlled Air Space, Separation Standards, Communication, Navigation, Surveillance and Air Traffic Management (CNS/ATM), International Emergency Procedure, Aviation Meteorological Services, Legal Framework for Air Space and Air Traffic Management.

**Chicago Conference, Convention And International Air Law**

**International Civil Aviation Organization**, Admission and Membership of ICAO, Organs of ICAO – Assembly, Council and Secretariat, Economic, Technical Regulations and Air Safety and Security Regulations, Annexes to ICAO, Dispute Settlement Mechanism;

**Domestic Implementation of International Air Law in India**, Historical Development of Aviation Regulations in India, Aircraft Act and Rules 1911, Aircraft Act 1934 and Aircraft Rules 1937, Civil Aviation Regulations Pre-Nationalization and Post-Nationalization Phase of Civil Aviation Sector in India;

**Governance of Civil Aviation in India**, Ministry of Civil Aviation, Directorate General of Civil Aviation, Bureau of Civil Aviation Security, Airports Economic Regulation Authority;

**Aviation and Dispute Settlement in India**: Consumer Protection Jurisprudence in Civil Aviation Sector, Critique of Landmark Judgments

### Unit-II

**Global Air Safety Regulations: An Overview**, Concept and Problems of Aviation Safety, State Sovereignty under Public International Air Law, Air Sovereignty and the Exchange of Air Traffic Rights, The ICAO and Aviation Safety, Safety Oversight Programme, Effect of Liberalization, Safety Oversight Manual, Safety Management System (SMS), ICAO Global Air Safety Plan.

**Anti-Hijacking, Aviation Terrorism and Global Regulations**, Causes, Impact and Categories of Terrorism, International legal regime for aircraft hijacking,

**Aviation Liability: Aims and objectives of The Warsaw Convention of 1929**, Aims and objectives of The Hague Protocol, 1955, Aims and objectives of

4  
Montreal Agreement of 1966, **Aims and objectives of The Guatemala City Protocol in 1971, Aims and objectives of Montreal Protocols of 1975, Aims and objectives of The IATA and ATA Inter-Carrier Agreement, 1997, Montreal Protocol No. 4 and Cargo Operations, Aims and objectives of Rome Convention on damage caused by foreign aircraft to third party on the surface, 1952, Aims and objectives of The Montreal Convention (1999)**

**Recent Developments in International Air Law**, Globalization, Liberalization and Privatization in Civil Aviation, Environmental Concerns in Aviation, World Trade Organization, GATS and International Air Law, International Air Transport Organization

**Suggested Readings :**

1. The Principles and Practice of International Aviation Law : Brian F. Havel & Gabriel S. Sanchez
2. Indian Air Force : Philip Camp\
3. Fundamentals of Aviation Law : Raymond C. Speciale
4. Practical Aviation & Aerospace Law : J. Scott Hamilton
5. Foundations of Aviation Law : Michael W. Pearson and Daniel S. Riley
6. Air Law and Policy : Ruwantissa Abeyratne
7. International Aviation Law : Ronald I.C. Bartsch
8. Risk and Liability in Air Law : George Leloudas

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